

A complete story of Our First Tirthankar Bhagwan Risbabledev

The three main religions in India are Jain, Buddha and Vaidik (Hindu religion). All these agree that the source of religiousness is many billion years old. As per Jain religion, in the present times, Bhagwan Rishabhdev spread religion for the first time on the earth. In addition to religion, he was the first to give training for agriculture, trade, art, sculpture, politics and government to people. He was the first King of the world, first Shraman (Sanyasi or ascetic) and the first Tirthankar also. That's why he is known as Adinath or "First Tirthankar".

The eldest son of Rishabhdev, Bharat, became the first Chakravarty Samrat. On his name our country became popular as Bharatvarsh.

Bhagwan Rishabhdev was a popular leader as well as a religious leader. For the development of human society, he inspired man for hard work and then also showed the path of retirement for inner peace. After establishing the social administration system and government, he accepted the path of renouncement and set a great example of balance between luxuries and detachment.

In addition to Jain literature, the biography of Bhagwan Rishabhdev is also found in Rugved and Shrimad Bhagvat Puran etc. Finding many similarities between Bhagwan Rishabhdev and Bhagwan Shivshankar, historians wonder whether they are the two different forms of a single great person because both of them had made the development of people their goal in life.

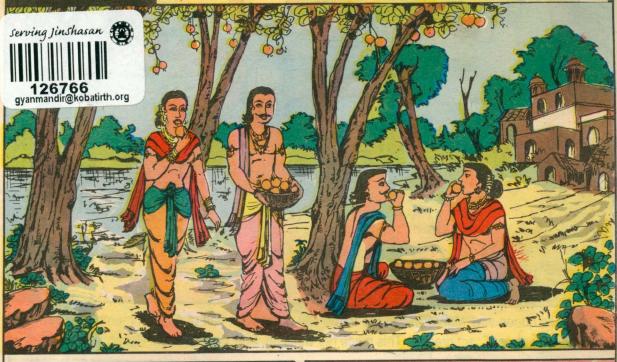
We have presented this biography of Bhagwan Rishabhdev based on the ancient Jain religious books Adi Puran and Trishashti Shalaka Purush.

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BHAGWAN RISHABHDEV

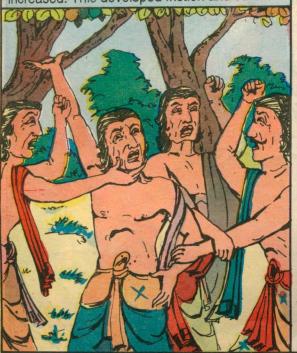
This story is from prehistoric Avaspirni* times when people had few desires. All were happy as their lives were based on truth, morality and contentment. There was no ruler no ruled. All desires were fulfilled by Kalpavruksha**. There was no conflict.

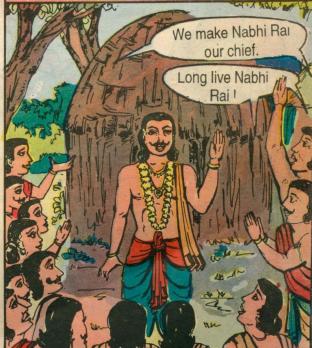
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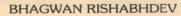
Gradually population increased. Fruits of Kalpavruksha were not enough. Needs increased. This developed friction and conflict.

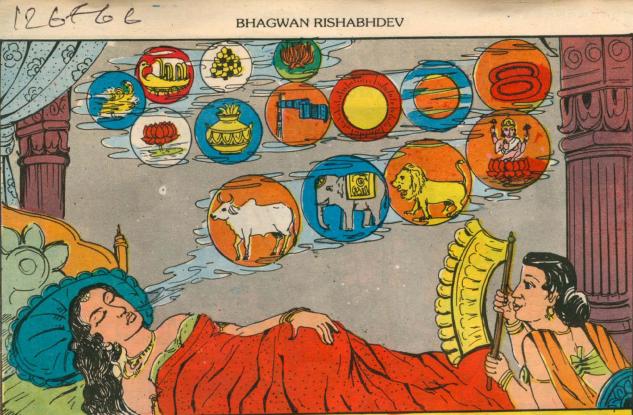
Then, to bring order and discipline, people selected Nabhi Rai to be their chief.



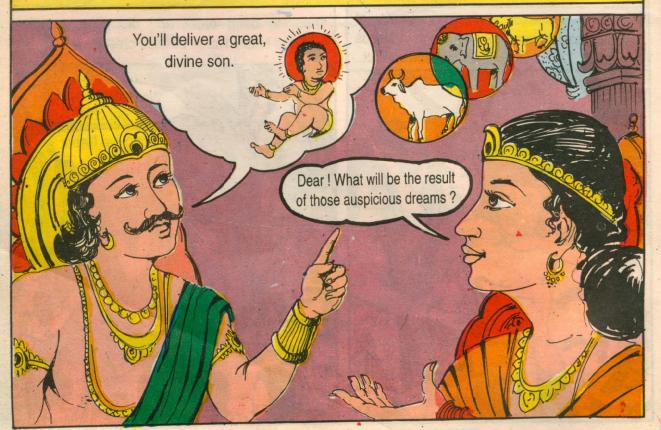


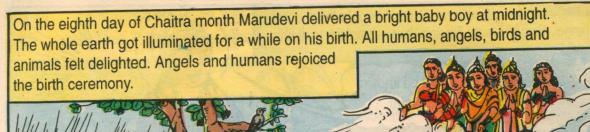
* Avaspirni : Time cycle. ** Kalpavruksha : The divine tree that fulfills all desires.





Nabhi Rai's queen was Marudevi. On the fourth day of the dark half of Ashadh month, she saw 14 auspicious and significant dreams. This made her wake up. She went to Nabhi Rai and said-

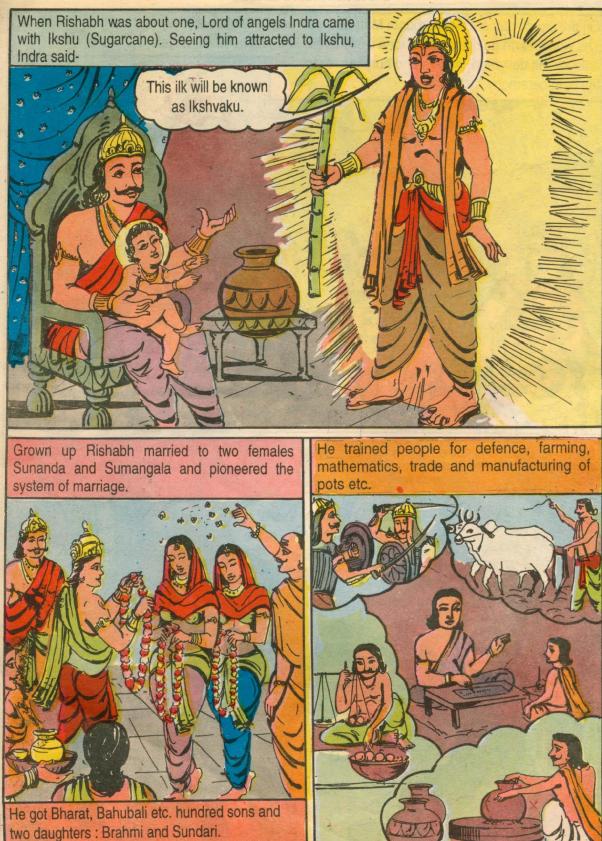




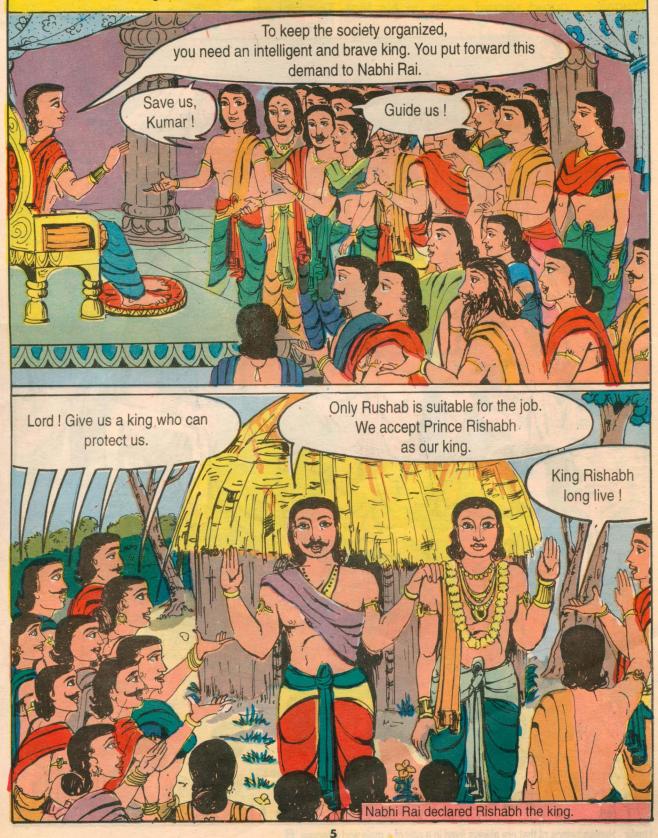
Our son has a sign of Vrishabh (an ox) on chest. So we'll name him RISHABH.

Nabhi Rai decided to name his son.

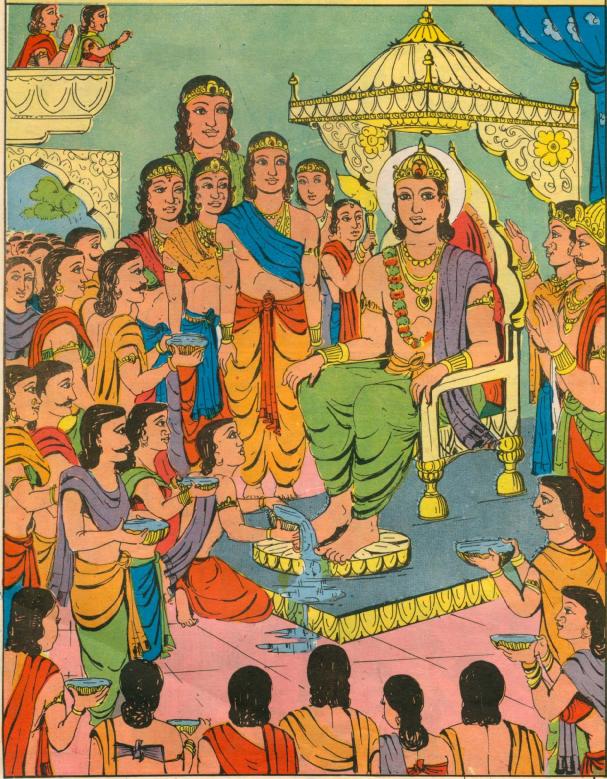
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Till the times of Nabhi Rai, man was disciplined and harmless. Gradually, violent ideas crept in. Disorder increased. Frightened people came to Rishabh to complain-



Rishabh's corronation was celebrated. Nabhi Rai and Marudevi blessed their son. All Yugalik* groups, sons-Bharat, Bahubali etc. and daughters- Brahmi, Sundari were present. Yugaliks poured sacred water on his feet. The city where Rishabh stayed was named Vanita.



Ugalik - Human beings of that era always lived in a pair of a male and a temale. 6





On the eighth evening of the dark half of Chaitra month, Rishabhdev reached a garden on the outskirts of Ayodhya. Thousands of people followed him. Standing under the Ashoka tree, he plucked his own hair and surrendered all material wealth, becoming first monk of his time.

God Indra alongwith other Gods appeared there and requested him-

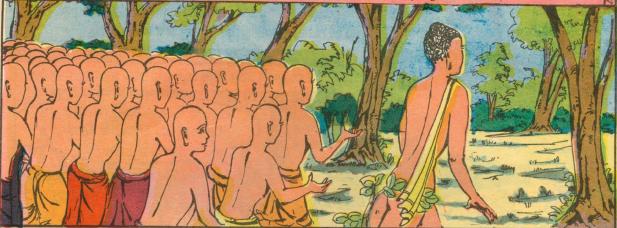
Lord! Please don't remove that lock of hair in the centre. It looks grand.

Respecting Indra's sentiments, he left a tuft* of hair, while removing the rest.



Non

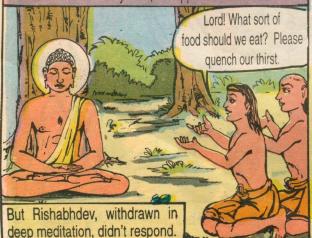
Seeing Bhagwan Rishabhdev becoming a monk, four thousand people including king Kutch, Mahakutch etc. dicided to become monk and followed the lord in the jungle.



Once Bhagwan Rishabhdev arrived with his disciples in a town for food. To welcome them, people brought various types of fruits, sweets and gifts. But Rishabhdev thought -



Not getting simple food, Rishabhdev returned back in the jungle hungry and thirsty and dicided to do penance. Due to starvation many disciples approached the lord.



When the pangs of hunger and thirst began severe, the disciples started eating the fruits and legumes.

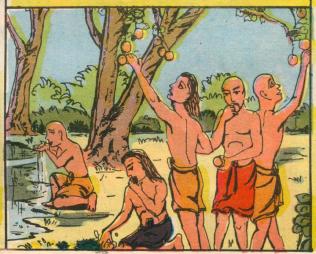
Lord, I've got sweet fruits for you.

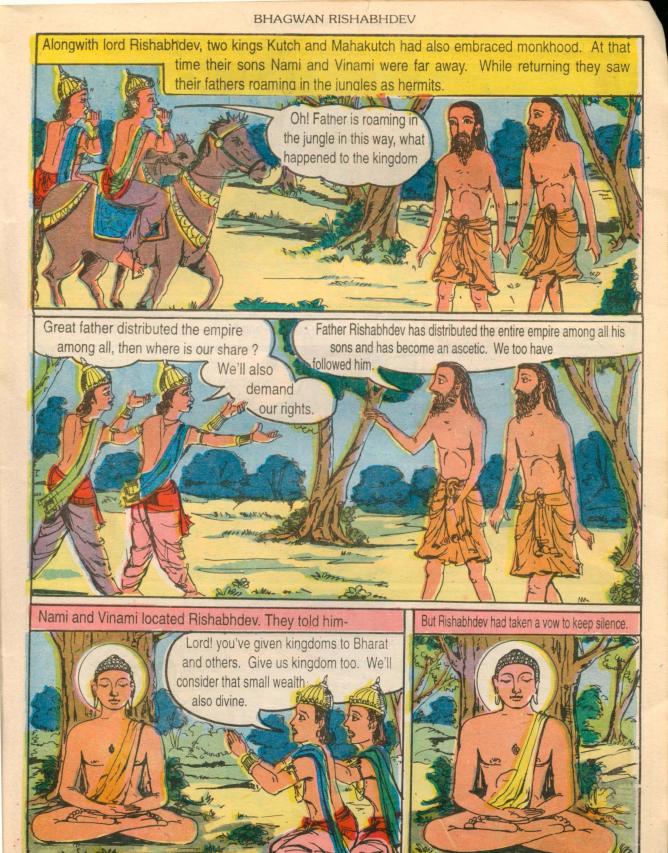
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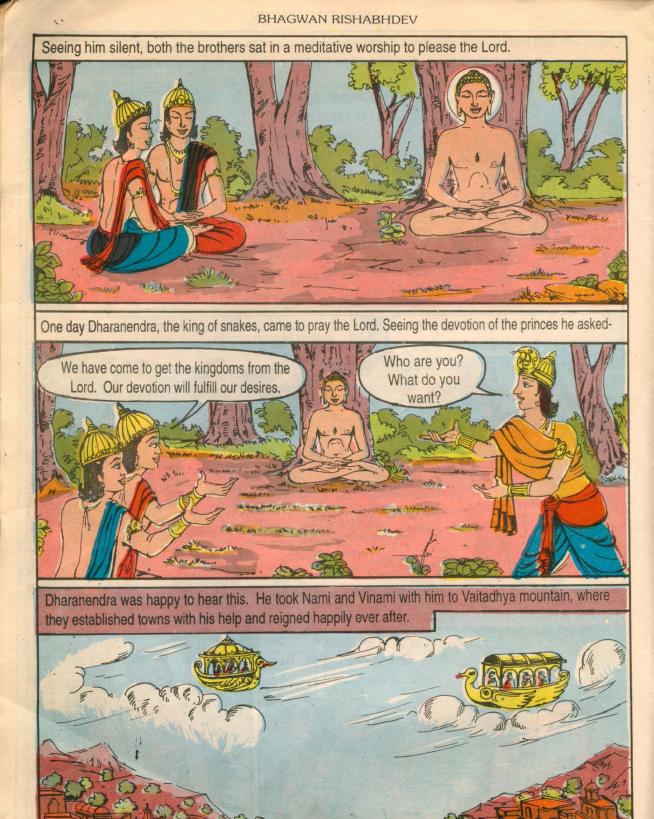
I'll eat only simple food. I can't

have all this.

My Lord, we have brought this gold jewellery for you







A year after renouncing the world Lord Rishabhdev still did not receive pure food according to rituals. Due to scarcity he had physically become very weak. Travelling through villages, one day, he reached Hastinapur.



In those days Hastinapur was ruled by king Somprabha. His son prince Shreyans kumar dreamt that night, that he was cleaning dirt filled Meru mountain with amrut(nectar).





Next morning the prince was sitting in the palace balcony, when lord Rishabhdev passed by, seeing him prince Shreyans recalled his past life.

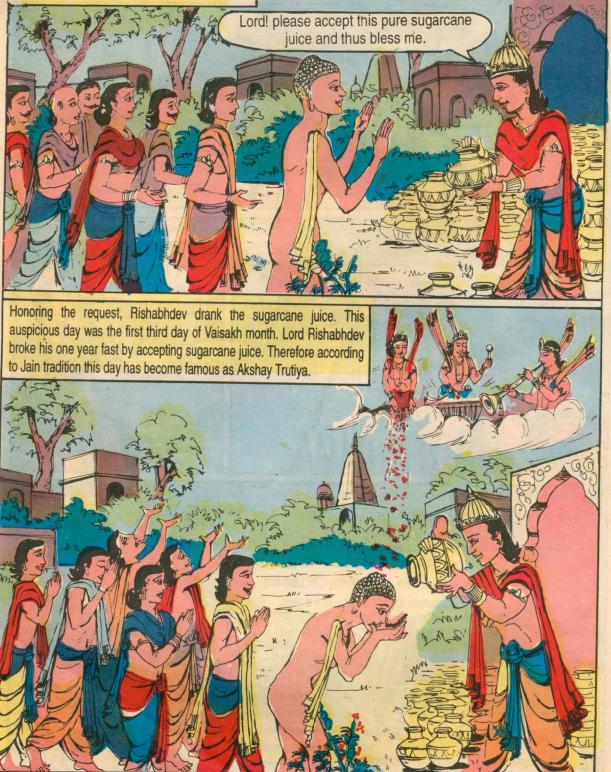
> This is my great father lord Rishabhdev. In the previous birth, I too lived with him as an ascetic. Oh! Lord has still not consumed food or water. since a year.

> > Ceres.

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A wave of devotion smelled in the heart of Shreyans. He came down, bowing to the lord, he requested him to accept sugarcanejuice.

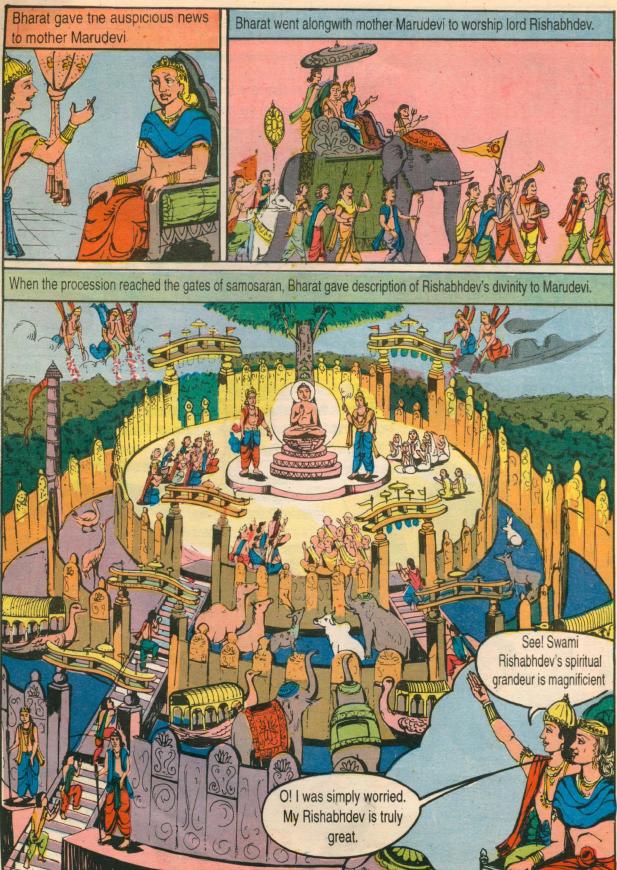


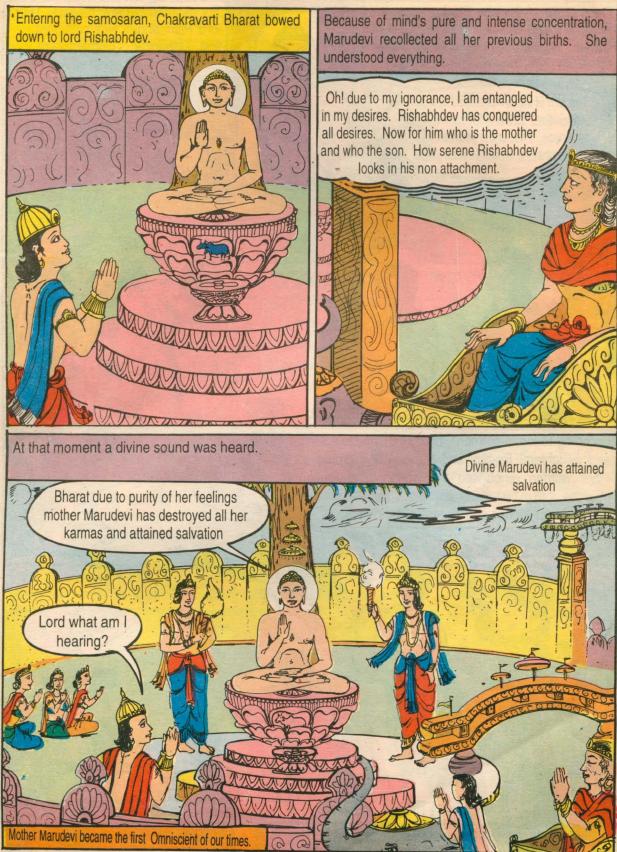
* In memory of this day even today lakhs of people perform Varsi tap (one year fast-one day eating and next day of fast) *Taking food after fasts.

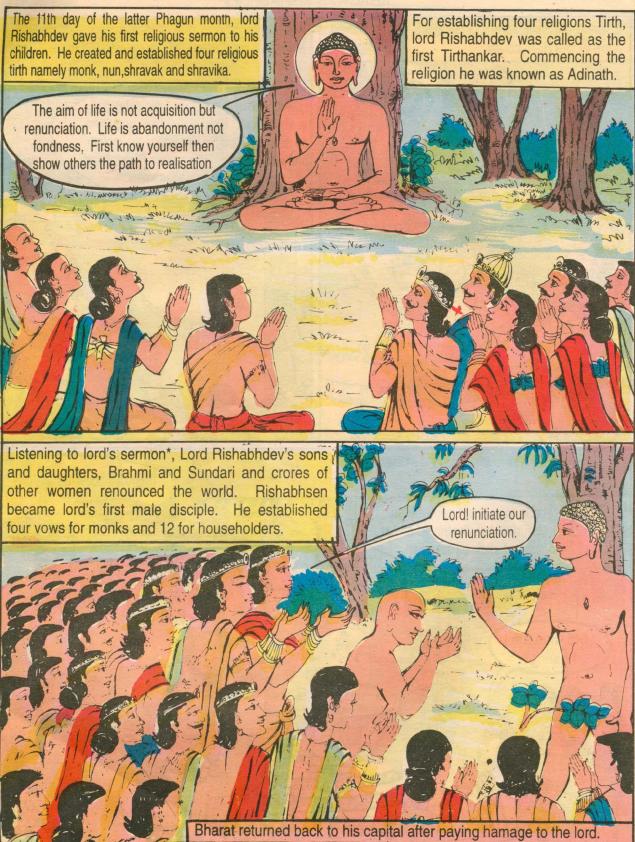
On the other side in Ayodhya Rishabhdev's mother Marudevi not receiving any news of her son became restless. She met her grandson Bharat and spoke-



Kevalgyan = Absolute knowledge.

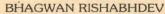


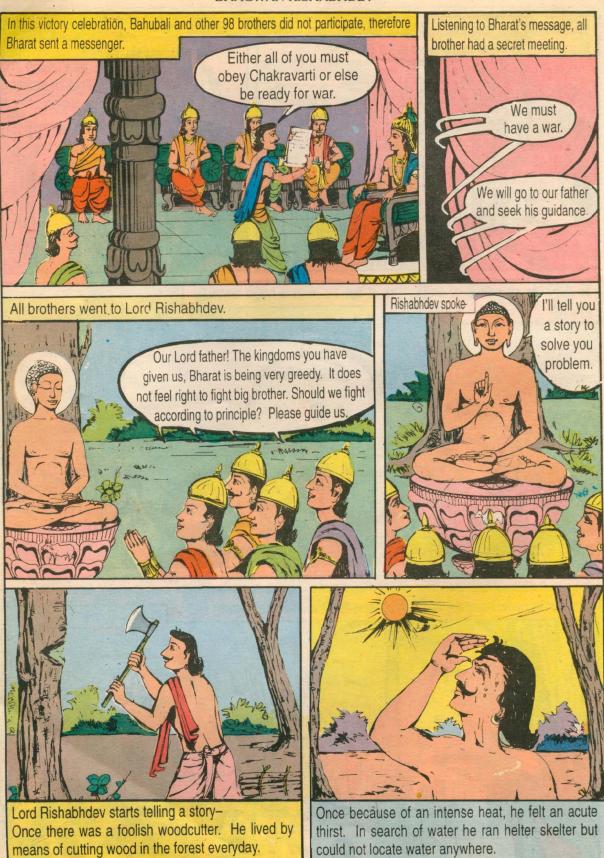


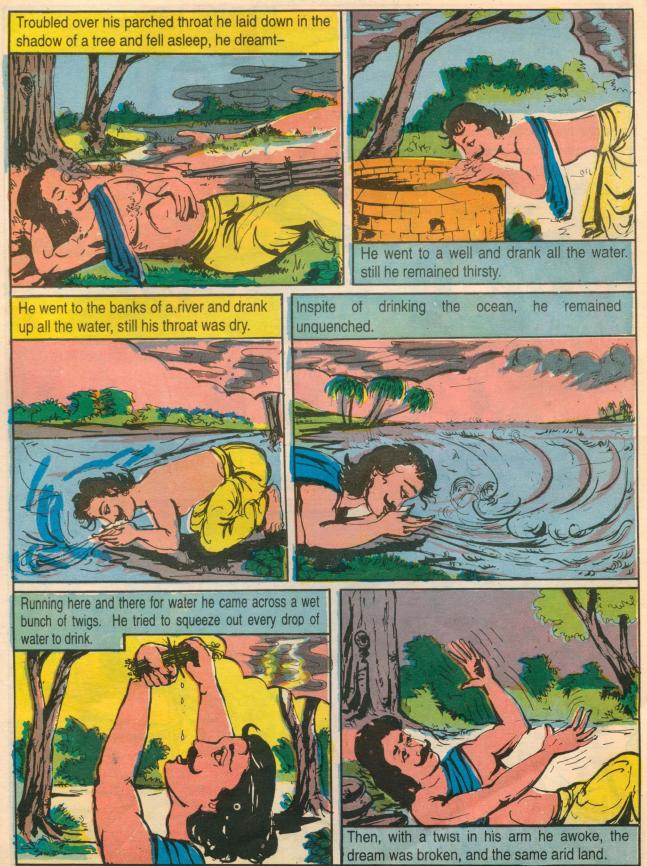


Sermon-lord's philosophical preaching.







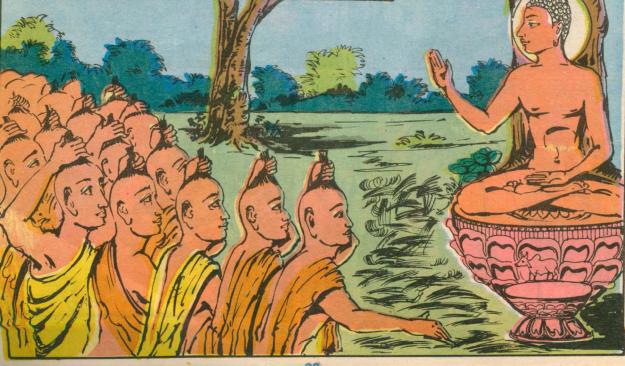


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After relating the story Lord Rishabhdev spoke to his sons-

Sons! The thirst which did not subside even after drinking the river and ocean, will it go after squeezing drops from wet twigs? No, never. Sons! Desire is peculiar aspect of mind's thirst. After conquering six states when human's wants are insatiated then how will it satisfied by conquering small kingdoms? Desires encourages desire. Satisfaction reduces desires. You must bring out the hidden internal divinity within your soul. You must acquire soul's infinite wonders. Comparatively glory of the three worlds will be worthless.

Listening to Lord Rishabhdev's heart rendering speech the 98 brothers became weary of their kingdom. Bowing down they renounced their kingdoms and embraced monkhood.



Rishabhdev's second son Bahubali had more strength and vigour than Bharat. He too received Bharat's message of accepting subjugation. He was upset over the news of his 98 brother's renunciation. Upon which Bharat's message was like adding salt over his wounds. Bahubali flew into a rage.

> Bharat has no rights over the kingdoms given by father. Inspite of that if Bharat tries to take over, then the resultant will be a war where Bahubali's powerful arms will compete.



Messenger returned back to emperor Bharat and

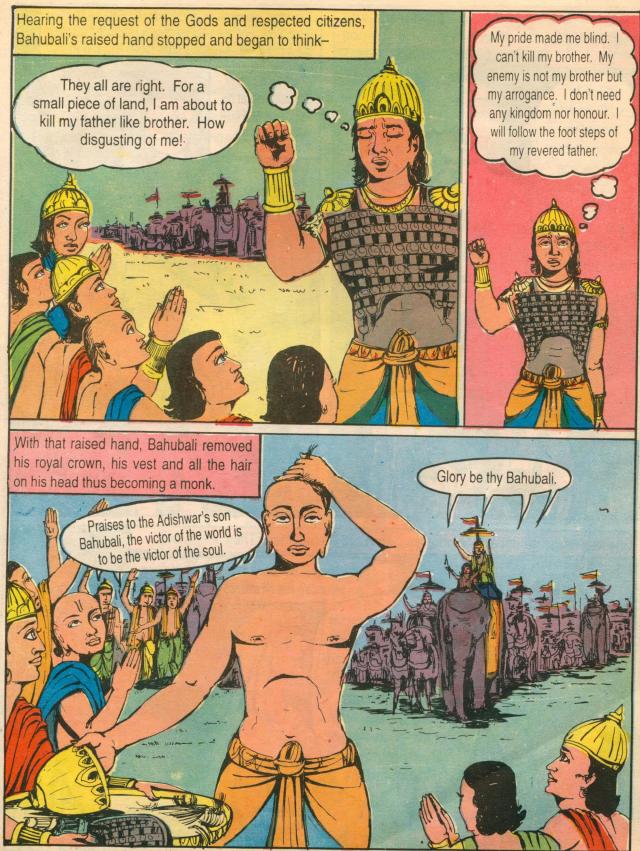
Without conquering Bahubali, Bharat's Chakravarti empire was incomplete. Therefore he declared war on Bahubali.

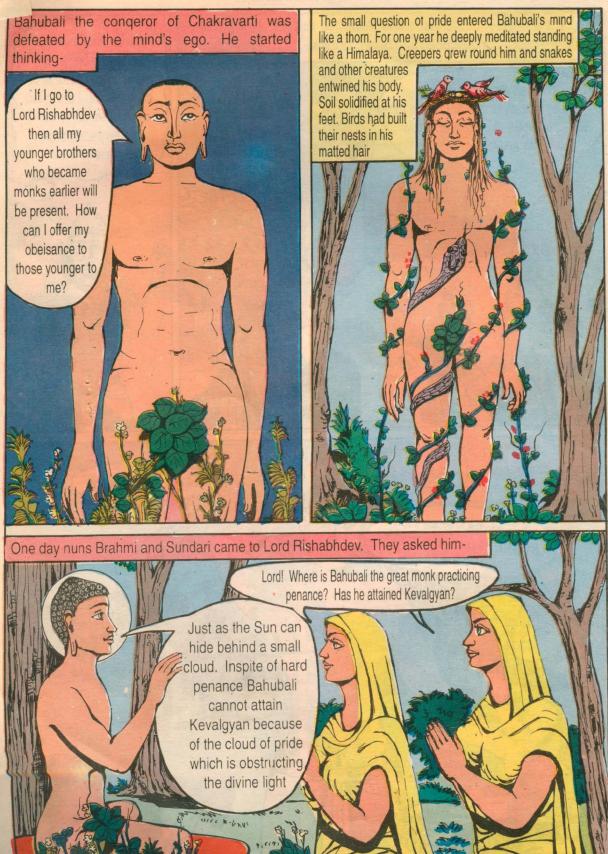


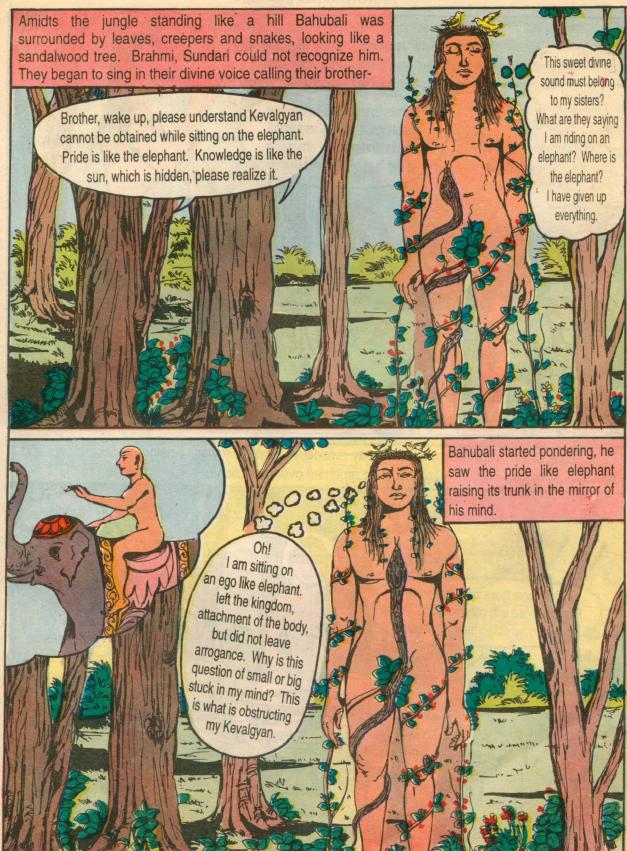




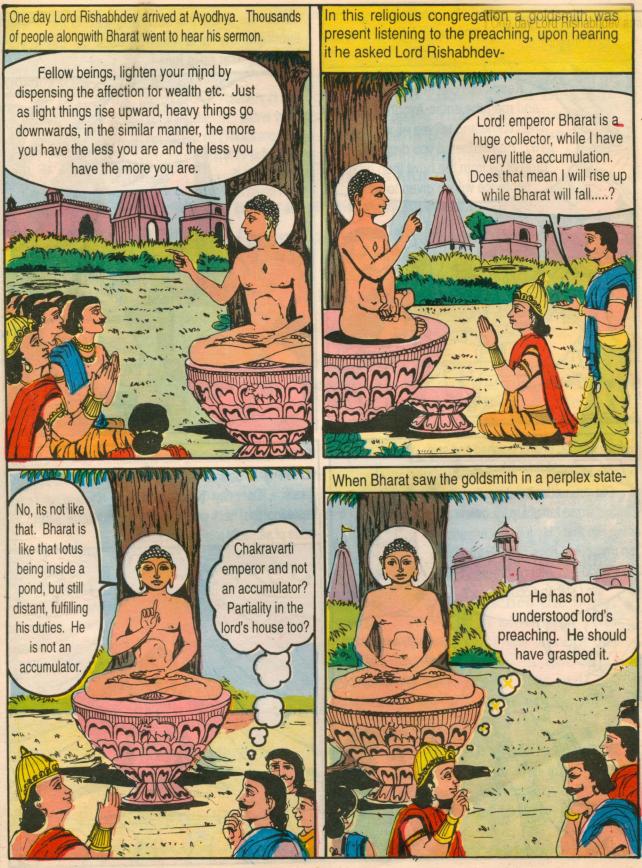














Dear Friends,

By this time you must have gained some knowledge of the Jain philosophy and its technical terms. I am sure that now when your friends ask you about Jainism you will be able to explain to them the meaning of Navkar Mantra or the principle of Ahimsa or what is the theory of Karma. Today let us learn more about the philosophy.

Q. 26. How do we know that the soul exists?

Ans. The existence of any entity can be established by reason, examples and arguments. Let us explore the question further more. Jain philosophy is based on the acceptance of the existence of the soul. If the soul does not exist then why should one work for its liberation? It is therefore very important to prove the existence of the soul.

Some people of reason and education do not accept the existence of the soul. They argue that, "If the soul is not perceptible then how could we accept its existence? Show it actually to us then we are prepared to accept it."

But soul is not a commodity like a book or a pencil which can be shown in hand. Soul is an invisible and formless entity that requires effort to prove its existence. When one exercises one's intelligence and uses its logic it is not difficult to accept its existence.

Is it true that only visible entity is accepted by us as existing? No. We accept the existence of an invisible entity by its visible operative effect. For example, Who can perceive with the eyes the wind, the air? But in summer when a whiff of wind touches the body, one feels cool sensation and one says the cool wind is blowing. This means that the wind is not visible to the eyes and yet we accept its existence through its operation. Similarly the electricity is not seen when the light is turned on or when the iron is heated. But still we accept it. From this it is established that an invisible entity with visible effect or result exists.

Now let us consider whether the effective operation of the soul is visible. When a man dies all his senses are intact and the physical frame remains where it is. The body does not move until moved, the eyes do not open by itself and the body does not react to any kind of abuse or a punch. What happened? Just a few minutes ago he could do everything. Now all of a sudden everything ceased. Why? Because the one who saw, who felt, who moved, who spoke, who heard, who smelt, who tasted and who could act at will left the body. So it proves that the activity was because of the existence of something else other than the body. That other is the soul or Atma.

When the soul leaves, the body is dead and inactive. So anything that grows, flourishes or moves has life and wherever there is life there is soul e.g. plants, veges, insects, fish, serpents, horses etc. That which does not grow, flourish or move has no life. Hence one sees the growth, the movement and the multiplicity of life but the soul is not seen. So we have to accept the existence of an invisible entity by its visible operative effect. As fire can be inferred from smoke, soul can be inferred from life and all sentient activities.

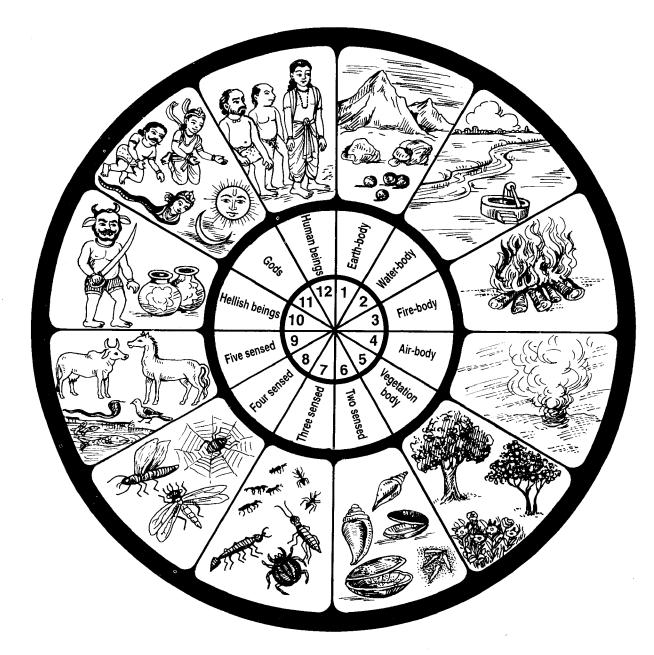
Thus the acceptance of the concept of the existence of the soul is the very fundamental plank in the spiritual journey of self realization and the freedom from bondage.

The broad translation of a poem by Dr. Bharil of Jaipur, summarises the attributes of the living soul. In the poem the soul describes itself in the following way.

"I am self sufficient, without trace of anything else, Tasteless, formless, without colour, without attachment, without hatred, I am unique, I am invisible body of consciousness, happy in my own physique. I am responsible for my success or failure and none else. I am pure, omniscient, one unaffected by other's act. I realise myself through me, I am knowledge and bliss perfect."

> Pramoda Chitrabhanu's Jai Jinendra

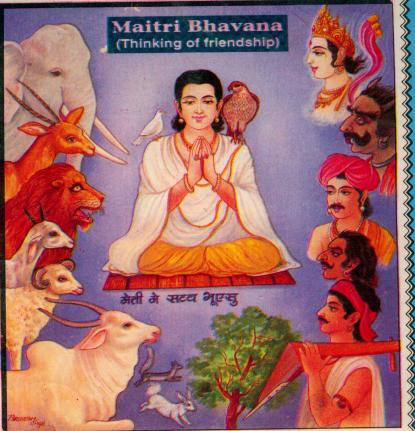
CIRCLE OF WORLD



The soul is continually transmigrating in this Circle of World

Maitri Bhavana (Thinking of friendship)

Lord Mahavira said we must be a friend within all living beings. Feeling of Friendship should be the foundation of all our future thinking. This way once we make · friendship with someone or for that matter with all living beings how can we think of harming, deceiving or quarreling with them. How can our actions be harsh towards anybody? We would never hurt our friends on the contrary we would support them and protect them. So this way we develop the bond for each other. Friendship teaches us to be tolerant, to forgive and care and share among one another.



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